Running title of not more than 50 characters, including spaces; Font Type Times New Roman; Font Size 12 for the entire manuscript

**Full Title of the Manuscript**

# **Full Name of (all) the author(s) in Bold**; list each author affiliation with a superscript number and corresponding author with a superscript asterisk

Name and address of the Institution where the work was carried out (the present address of the authors, if different from the above, should appear in a footnote), and authors’ ORCID iD;

Co-author(s), if any, should also provide this information

Name, address, telephone number, and e-mail address of the corresponding author (author to whom all correspondence and proofs should be sent)

# **Abstract**

# Abstract between 150-250 words

**Keywords:** Four to six keywords

# **Introduction**

# References should be cited in the text in chronological order, by author and date. More than one paper from the same author(s) in the same year must be identified by the letters a, b, c, etc. placed after the year of publication. For example: Shaleh et al., 2020, 2024; Shapawi et al., 2012; Ransangan & Lal, 2013a, 2013b.

# **Materials and Methods**

Research involving fieldwork should include a Sampling area subheading. Under this subheading, provide a brief background of the study site. The sampling stations should be clearly indicated in an accompanying map. Caption map(s) as Figure in JPEG format and submit as separate file(s). Only high-resolution figures will be suitable for publication. Text in figures, graphs or SmartArt must be of the font size that is readable when reduced to size suitable for the Journals page. Figure captions (legends) that should be submitted on separate sheets following the main text are not included in the page number sequence of the main text, rather list these after the References heading. The preferred position of tables and figures in the text should be indicated in the left-hand margin.

# The Materials and Methods section should contain details to convince the reviewers and the readers that the methodology followed can be reproduced. Trade names of equipment should be mentioned where necessary together with the manufacturers name and location (town, state/county, country).

# **Results**

# Results and Discussion sections may be combined if that is required to better articulate the information in the paper and contain subheadings.

Save Tables in JPEG format and submit as separate file(s). Table legends that should be submitted on separate sheets following the main text are not included in the page number sequence of the main text, rather list these after the Figure legends list. The preferred position of tables and figures in the text should be indicated in the left-hand margin.

# **Discussion**

# Results and Discussion sections may be combined if that is required to better articulate the information in the paper and contain subheadings.

# **Acknowledgements**

Please specify contributors to the article other than the authors accredited. Please also include specifications of the source of funding for the study and initials of the awardee(s).

# **References**

At the end of the paper, references should be listed alphabetically according to the first named author. The full titles of papers, chapters and books should be given, with the first and last page numbers. Follow [APA Citation Format](https://www.mendeley.com/guides/apa-citation-guide/)[[1]](#footnote-1)

1. APA (American Psychological Association) Format Citation Guide. <https://www.mendeley.com/guides/apa-citation-guide/> [↑](#footnote-ref-1)